

THE
BROWN-DRIVER-BRIGGS
HEBREW AND ENGLISH LEXICON

With an appendix containing the Biblical Aramaic

Coded with the numbering system from *Strong's Exhaustive Concordance of the Bible*

Based on the lexicon of William Gesenius, as translated by Edward Robinson, and edited with constant reference to the thesaurus of Gesenius as completed by E. Rödiger, and with authorized use of the German editions of Gesenius' Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament

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THE BROWN-DRIVER-BRIGGS HEBREW AND ENGLISH LEXICON:
WITH AN APPENDIX CONTAINING THE BIBLICAL ARAMAIC

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be profane, etc.; NH Hiph., Aram. Aph. *act falsely toward, flutter*, חֲנִפָּה *hypocrisy*; As. *hanpu, ruthlessness*; *hanāpu, exercise ruthlessness toward*, Tel Amarna Zim^{2A vi, 1291, 236}—**Qal** Pf. 3 fs. חֲנִפָּה Is 24⁵; 3 pl. חֲנִפּוּ Je 23¹¹; **Impf.** 3 fs. חֲנִפּוּ Je 3¹; חֲנִפּוּ Mi 4¹¹; חֲנִפּוּ Je 3⁹ ψ 106²⁸; **Inf. abs.** חֲנִיף Je 3¹;—**1. be polluted**: of land Is 24⁵ Je 3¹¹ ψ 106²⁸; of Zion Mi 4¹¹. **2. of prophet and priest**=be חֲנִיף (cf. *infr.*) i.e. *profane, godless* Je 23¹¹.—Je 3⁹ appar. trans. וְחֲנִפּוּ אֶת הָאָרֶץ, Gf del. אֶת, Gie cites Ges^{121.1}, but rd. rather Hiph. וְחֲנִיף with Codd. & Ew al. (v. also Gf Gie). **Hiph. Impf.** וְחֲנִיף Nu 35³³ Dn 11³³; 2 fs. וְחֲנִיפִי Je 3²; 2 mpl. וְחֲנִיפֵינוּ;—**1. pollute**: the land Nu 35^{33.33} (by blood; P), Je 3² (by idolatry, etc.)+Je 3⁹ (v. *supr.*) **2. make profane, godless** Dn 11³² c. acc. pers.

2612 חֲנִיפָה n.[m.] profaneness—לְעִשׂוֹת ח' Is 32⁶ to practise profaneness (+ נִבְלָה, אָח, חֲנִיפָה).

2611 חֲנִיף adj. profane, irreligious (Syr. حَنِيفٌ *profane*, hence oft. *heathen, apostate*; Ar. حَنِيفٌ *inclining to a right state, esp. the true religion, a Muslim*)—abs. ח' Jb 8¹³+10 t.; pl. חֲנִיפִים Is 33¹⁴; חֲנִיפֵי Jb 36¹³ ψ 35¹⁶;—*profane, godless*: of persons, ח' אָדָם Jb 34³⁰; ח' בֹּיִ Is 10⁶; as subst. *godless man* Is 9¹⁶ (|| מַרְעֵי) Jb 8¹³ 13¹⁶ 17⁸ 20⁵ 27⁵ Pr 11⁹; coll. ח' עֲרֵת Jb 15³¹; pl. Is 33¹⁴; חֲנִיפֵי־לֵב Jb 36¹³; לְעִי מַעֲנֵי ψ 35¹⁶ as *profane men, mockers for cake* (i.e. table-jesters; on estr. v. Ges^{130.5}), but txt. dub. (v. Che *crit. n.* Bae).

2613 חֲנִיפָה (so Baer; van d. H חֲנִיפָה) n.f. profaneness, pollution, Je 23¹⁵.

2614 חֲנִיק [חֲנִיק] vb. strangle (NH *id.*, Aram. חֲנִיק; Ar. حَنَقَ);—**Niph. Impf.** וְיִחְנֹק 2S 17²³ *strangled himself* (+ וַיִּמָּחֵ). **Pi. Pt.** מִחְנֹק Na 2¹³ *strangle*, of lion strangling prey, fig. of Ninevite king (object not expressed).

4267 מִחְנֹק n.[m.] strangling, suffocation, as a mode of death, וְיִבְחַר מִחְנֹק נַפְשִׁי and my soul chooseth strangling (|| מָוֶת).

2615 חֲנִיָּן v. sub חֲנָן p. 337

2616 חֲסִיד [חֲסִיד] vb. **1. be good, kind** (NH חֲסִיד in deriv. חֲסִיד *pious*; Aram. חֲסִיד *be kind, mild* (then *beg*), chiefly in deriv. חֲסִידָא etc.; cf. perh. Ar. حَسَدَ usu. pl. *they assembled*, sq. هُت they combined for him, and took pains to shew him

courtesy Lane^{574 c}, v. also RS Proph. iv. n. 9 (and Schu AE v. in Thes); >Thes al. who find primary meaning in *eager zeal or desire* (|| קָנָא), whence develop *kindness* (as above), and *envy*, Ar. حَسَدَ, حَسَدَ *envy* (vb. & n.), Aram. חֲסִיד *be put to shame, reproach, revile*, v. II. חֲסִיד—only **Hithp. Impf.** עֲתִידְחִידְךָ עֵתִי thou shewest thyself kind 2S 22²⁶=ψ 18²⁶.—On **Pi.** Pr 25¹⁰ v. II. חֲסִיד.

† I. חֲסִיד n.m.^{28 16, 17} goodness, kindness;—abs. ח' Gn 24¹²+85 t.; חֲסִיד Gn 39²¹+12 t.; estr. חֲסִיד 1S 20¹⁴+8 t.; sf. חֲסִידִי ψ 59¹⁸+120 t. sfs.; pl. חֲסִידִים Gn 32¹¹; estr. חֲסִידִי Is 55³+5 t. (Baer^{128 n. 79} Ges^{123, R. 1 P.}); sf. חֲסִידִי Ne 13¹⁴+10 t. sfs.; (not in H or P). **I. of man: 1. kindness** of men towards men, in doing favours and benefits 1S 20¹⁵ 2S 16¹⁷ ψ 141⁵ Pr 19²² 20⁶; ח' יהוה 1S 20¹⁴ the kindness of ' (such as he shews, Thes MV; that sworn to by oath to Yahweh Mich Dathe; shewn out of reverence to Yahweh Th Ke), cf. ח' אלהים 2S 9³; ח' תורתך Pr 31²⁶ instruction in kindness, kindly instruction עֲשֵׂה חֲסִיד עִמָּדִי do or shew kindness (in dealing) with me Gn 20¹³ 40¹⁴ (E), 1S 20¹⁴ 2S 10² (עִמָּדִי) in || 1 Ch 19²⁷; c. עם Gn 21²³ (E), 24^{12, 14} Jos 2^{12, 12} Ju 1²⁴ (J), 8³⁵ 1S 15⁶ 2S 2⁵ 3⁸ 9^{1, 3, 7}, 10²⁴ = 1 Ch 19²⁷, 1 Ch 19²⁷ 2 Ch 24²²; c. על 1S 20⁸; c. ל' 1 K 2⁷; ח' לִפְנֵי נִשָּׂא ח' obtain kindness before Est 2^{9, 17}; ח' הַיְטִיב Ru 3¹⁰. **2. kindness** (especially as extended to the lowly, needy and miserable), *mercy* Pr 20²⁸ Jb 6¹⁴; ח' אִישׁ חֲסִיד merciful man Pr 11¹⁷ (opp. אֲכֹרִי ח'); ח' מַלְכֵי ח' merciful kings 1 K 20³¹; ח' עֲשֵׂה ח' 109¹⁶; in this sense usu. with other attributes (v. also *infr.* II. 2); || אמת Ho 4¹ Is 16⁵; ואמת ח' Pr 3³ 14²² 16⁶ 20²; || אמת ח' עֲשֵׂה ח' Gn 24⁴⁰ 47²⁹ Jos 2¹⁴ (J; RV gives these under 1); || צדקה Ho 10¹²; ח' וְיִשְׁפֹּט ח' Ho 12⁷; || חֲנִיָּן ψ 109¹²; וְרַחֲמִים ח' Ze 7⁹ Dn 1⁹.—(On Ho 6^{4, 5} v. 3 *infr.*) **3. (rarely) affection** of Isr. to ' *love to God, piety*: ח' נְעִירֶיךָ Je 2² piety of thy youth (|| love of thine espousals to Yahweh); poss. also חֲסִידֶיךָ בְּעֵינֶיךָ ח' Ho 6⁴ your piety is like a morning cloud (fleeting), and חֲסִיד כִּי חֲסִיד ח' Ho 6⁴ for piety I delight in and not in peace-offering (|| רַעַת אֱלֹהִים, cf. 1S 15²²);—so Wu Now Hi (v⁴) Che; Ke Hi (v⁶) al. sub 2 (or 1);—חֲסִידֵי אֲנָשֵׁי ח' men of piety Is 57¹ (|| צִדִּיק); pl. pious acts 2 Ch 32³² 35²⁶ Ne 13¹⁴. **4. lovely appearance**: חֲסִידֵי הַשָּׂדֶה Is 40⁶ all its loveliness as the flower of the field (so Thes Hi De Che Di al.; but δόξα & 1 Pet 1²⁴ & gloria & favour an original reading הוֹדִי Lo or פָּבְרוּ Ew, see

†**חֲסִידָה** **n.f.** stork (so called as kind and affectionate to its young)—Lv 11¹⁹—Dt 14¹⁸, ψ 104¹⁷ Je 87 Ze 5⁹.

†**חֲסִידָה** **n.pr.m.** (*Yah is kind*) son of Zerubbabel 1 Ch 3²⁰.

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